

Particles حروف

Attached Particles

| English | Arabic | English | Arabic | English | Arabic |
|-----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| Very Soon | سَ | For | لِ / لِ | With | بِ |
| | | Like | كَ | So | فَ |

Separate Particles

| English | Arabic | English | Arabic |
|----------------|--------|----------------|---------------|
| Beware | أَلَا | In | فِي |
| If | إِنْ | From | مِنْ |
| If | أَوْ | Upon | عَلَى |
| Or | أَوْ | Towards | إِلَى |
| And | وَ | What, That, No | مَا |
| Or | أَمْ | No | لَا |
| From what/that | مِمَّا | Did not | لَمْ |
| With what/that | بِمَا | Do/does not | لَنْ |
| | | Verily | إِنَّ |
| | | When | إِذَا ، إِذَا |

Pronouns اسم ضمير

Separate Pronouns – اسم الضمير المنفصل

| Plural | جمع | Dual | تشبيه | Single | واحد | |
|------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------|--------|---|
| They (all) | هُم | They (both) | هُمَا | He, It | هُوَ | 3 rd Masculine مذكر غائب |
| They (all) | هُنَّ | They (both) | هُمَا | She, It | هِيَ | 3 rd Feminine مؤنث غائب |
| You (all) | أَنْتُمْ | You (both) | أَنْتُمَا | You | أَنْتَ | 2 nd Masculine مذكر مخاطب |
| You (all) | أَنْتِنَّ | You (both) | أَنْتُمَا | You | أَنْتِ | 2 nd Feminine مؤنث مخاطب |
| We | نَحْنُ | | | I | أَنَا | 1 st Common متكلم |

Attached Pronouns – اسم الضمير المتصل

| Plural | جمع | Dual | تشبيه | Single | واحد | |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|---------|---|
| Their, them | هُمُ / هِمْ | Their, them | هُمَا / هِمَا | His, him | هُ / هِ | 3 rd Masculine مذكر غائب |
| Their, them | هُنَّ / هِنَّ | Their, them | هُمَا / هِمَا | Her | هَا | 3 rd Feminine مؤنث غائب |
| You, Your | كُمْ | You, Your | كُمَا | You, Your | كَ | 2 nd Masculine مذكر مخاطب |
| You, Your | كُنَّ | You, Your | كُمَا | You, Your | كِ | 2 nd Feminine مؤنث مخاطب |
| Our, us | نَا | | | My, mine, me | ي | 1 st Common متكلم |

Verbs فعل

Past Tense – فعل ماضي

| Plural جمع | | Dual تثنيه | | Singular واحد | | |
|----------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| They (all) did | فَعَلُوا | They (both) did | فَعَلَا | He did | فَعَلَ / فَعِلَ / فَعُلَ | 3 rd M مذكر غائب |
| They (all) did | فَعَلْنَ | They (both) did | فَعَلَتَا | She did | فَعَلَتْ | 3 rd F مؤنث غائب |
| You (all) did | فَعَلْتُمْ | You (both) did | فَعَلْتُمَا | You did | فَعَلْتِ | 2 nd M مذكر مخاطب |
| You (all) did | فَعَلْتُنَّ | You (both) did | فَعَلْتُمَا | You did | فَعَلْتِ | 2 nd F مؤنث مخاطب |
| We did | فَعَلْنَا | | | I did | فَعَلْتُ | 1 st C متكلم |

Present Tense – فعل مضارع

| Plural جمع | | Dual تثنيه | | Singular واحد | | |
|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------------------------|
| They (all) do | يَفْعَلُونَ | They (both) do | يَفْعَلَانِ | He do | يَفْعَلُ | 3 rd M مذكر غائب |
| They (all) do | يَفْعَلْنَ | They (both) do | تَفْعَلَانِ | She do | تَفْعَلُ | 3 rd F مؤنث غائب |
| You (all) do | تَفْعَلُونَ | You (both) do | تَفْعَلَانِ | You do | تَفْعَلُ | 2 nd M مذكر مخاطب |
| You (all) do | تَفْعَلْنَ | You (both) do | تَفْعَلَانِ | You do | تَفْعَلِينَ | 2 nd F مؤنث مخاطب |
| We do | نَفْعَلُ | | | I do | أَفْعَلُ | 1 st C متكلم |

Imperative Tense – فعل أمر

| Plural | | Dual | | Singular | | |
|--------------|------------|---------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------------|
| You (all) do | إِفْعَلُوا | You (both) do | إِفْعَلَا | Do | إِفْعَلْ | 2 nd M |
| You (all) do | إِفْعَلْنَ | You (both) do | إِفْعَلَا | Do | إِفْعَلِي | 2 nd F |

| Object Noun | Subject Noun | Verb |
|-------------|--------------|--------|
| مَفْعُولٌ | فَاعِلٌ | فَعَلَ |

Verbs فعل

Past Tense – فعل ماضي

| Plural جمع | | Dual تشبيه | | Singular واحد | | |
|----------------|-----|-----------------|------|---------------|--|------------------------------|
| They (all) did | وَا | They (both) did | ا | He did | | 3 rd M مذكر غائب |
| They (all) did | نَ | They (both) did | تَا | She did | | 3 rd F مؤنث غائب |
| You (all) did | نُم | You (both) did | نُما | You did | | 2 nd M مذكر مخاطب |
| You (all) did | نُن | You (both) did | نُما | You did | | 2 nd F مؤنث مخاطب |
| We did | نا | | نا | I did | | 1 st C متكلم |

Present Tense – فعل مضارع

| Plural جمع | | Dual تشبيه | | Singular واحد | | |
|---------------|---------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------|------------------------------|
| They (all) do | يَ وَنَ | They (both) do | يَ اِنَ | He do | يَ | 3 rd M مذكر غائب |
| They (all) do | يَ نَ | They (both) do | تَ اِنَ | She do | تَ | 3 rd F مؤنث غائب |
| You (all) do | تَ وَنَ | You (both) do | تَ اِنَ | You do | تَ | 2 nd M مذكر مخاطب |
| You (all) do | تَ نَ | You (both) do | تَ اِنَ | You do | تَ يِنَ | 2 nd F مؤنث مخاطب |
| We do | نَ | | نَ | I do | أَ | 1 st C متكلم |

Gender/Number/State/Case

| Plural | | Dual | | Singular | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|------------|------------|-----|-----------|
| Definite | Indefinite | Definite | Indefinite | Definite | Indefinite | | |
| المسلمونَ | مسلمونَ | المسلمانِ | مسلمانِ | المُسْلِمُ | مُسْلِمٌ | N ُ | M مذكر |
| ال + — + ءُ + وَنَ | — + ءُ + وَنَ | ال + — + َ + انِ | — + َ + انِ | | | | |
| المسلمينَ | مسلمينَ | المسلمينِ | مسلمينِ | المُسْلِمِ | مُسْلِمًا | A َ | |
| | | | | المُسْلِمِ | مُسْلِمٍ | G ِ | |
| ال + — + ِ + يِنَ | — + ِ + يِنَ | ال + — + ِ + يِنَ | — + ِ + يِنَ | | | | |
| المسلماتُ | مسلماتُ | المسلمتانِ | مسلمتانِ | المسلمةُ | مسلمةٌ | N ُ | F مؤنث |
| ال + — + ُ + اتُ | — + ُ + اتُ | ال + — + ُ + انِ | — + ُ + انِ | | | | |
| المسلماتِ | مسلماتِ | المسلمتينِ | مسلمتينِ | المسلمةِ | مسلمةً | A َ | |
| | | | | المسلمةِ | مسلمةٍ | G ِ | |
| ال + — + ِ + اتِ | — + ِ + اتِ | ال + — + ِ + يِنَ | — + ِ + يِنَ | | | | |

N=Nominative, A=Accusative, G=Genitive

M=Masculine, F=Feminine

D=Definite, I=Indefinite

| جمع (Plural) | ثنائية (Dual) | |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------|
| + وَنَ (+ يِنَ) | + انِ (+ يِنَ) | Masculine مذكر |
| + اتُ (+ اتِ) | + انِ (+ يِنَ) | Feminine مؤنث |

اسم الأشارة – Demonstrative Pronoun

| Plural | Dual | Singular | Gender | Term |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|---------------|
| هُؤْلَاءِ | هَذَانِ | هَذَا | Masculine | This or These |
| | هَاتَانِ | هَذِهِ | Feminine | |
| أُولَئِكَ | ذَانِكَ | ذَلِكَ | Masculine | That or Those |
| | تَانِكَ | تِلْكَ | Feminine | |

اسم الموصول – Relative Pronoun

| Plural | Dual | Singular | Gender | Term |
|-----------|--------------------------|----------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| الَّذِينَ | اللَّذَانِ \ اللَّذَيْنِ | الَّذِي | Masculine | Who, Whom, Which or What |
| الَّتِي | الَّتَانِ \ اللَّتَيْنِ | الَّتِي | Feminine | |
| مَنْ | | | Persons (all genders all numbers) | |
| مَا | | | Non-persons (all gender all numbers) | |

اسم الاستفهام – Interrogative Pronoun

| Meaning | Term | Meaning | Term |
|------------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--------------|
| For whom/Whose? | لِمَنْ | Who? | مَنْ |
| Which | أَيِّ | What? | مَا \ ماذا |
| Do you? Did you? Will you? Etc. | هَلْ \ أ | Why? | لِمَ \ لماذا |
| Yes | نعم | Where? | أَيْنَ |
| No | لا | When? | مَتَى |
| | | How? | كَيْفَ |
| | | How many/How much? | كَمْ |

Rules

Rule 1: **Definite Nouns** are nouns that are either name of a Person or start with “AL” or have Personal Pronouns attached at the end.

Rule 2: A noun cannot have **both** “AL” and Personal Pronoun attached to it.

Rule 3: Definite nouns do not have “**Tanween**”, however, name of a person may or may not have “**Tanween**”.

Rule 4: Indefinite Nouns have “**Tanween**”.

Rule 4: Noun that comes after a preposition is in **Genitive Case** (contains “**Kasrah**” at its last letter).

Rule 5: In nominative sentences, nouns are in **Nominative Case** (contains “**Dammah**” at its last letter).

Rule 6: In verbal sentences, the Subject noun is in **Nominative Case** (contains “Dammah” at its last letter) and the Object is in **Accusative Case** (contains “**Fathah**” at its last letter).